## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 USUN N 01492 120309Z ACTION SS-25

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 SSO-00 /026 W

-----121244Z 039898 /47

R 112326Z MAY 77

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3578

INFO AMEMBASSY ACCRA

AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

AMEMBASSY BONN

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LUSAKA

AMEMBASSY MAPUTO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

AMCONSUL CAPETOWN

CONFIDENTIAL USUN 1492

**EXDIS** 

CAPE TOWN FOR EMBASSY

TEHRAN FOR THE SECY'S PARTY

ABIDJAN FOR YOUNG

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, US, UN, WA, SF

SUBJECT: BRIEFING OF COMMISSIONER FOR NAMIBIA AHTISAARI

REF: USUN 1453

1. FRG COUNSELLOR VERGAU BRIEFED COMMISSIONER AHTISAARI CONFIDENTIAL

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OF THE COUNCIL FOR NAMIBIA ON THE CAPE TOWN TALKS ON MAY 10, AS AGREED BY WESTERN FIVE (REFTEL).AFTER VERGAU FINISHED, AHTISAARI SAID HE WAS VERY SURPRISED AT WHAT THE FIVE HAD ACHIEVED AND CALLED THE RESOLUT "VERY RESPECTABLE." HE ASKED IF THE WESTERNERS HAD ANY EXPLANATION FOR THE CHANGE IN SAG ATTITUDE. HE SAID THE RESULT SHOULD ALSO BE BASIS FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION FOR SWAPO.

## 2. AHTISAARI FORESAW THREE PROBLEM AREAS:

A) THE CENTRAL ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY CANNOT BE TOO SIMILAR TO THE TURNHALLE INTERIM GOVERNMENT;

B) A SOLUTION OR COMPROMISE ON THE MILITARY PRESENCE OF SAG MUST BE REACHED; THEY MUST WITHDRAW BEFORE ELECTIONS, OR SWAPO WILL NOT CONSIDER THE ELECTIONS FREE:

C) CONCERNING POLITICAL PRISONERS, HE SAID SWAPO BADLY NEEDS THE RELEASE OF POLITICAL PRISONERS IN SOUTH AFRICA TO STRENGTHEN THEIR SUPPORT, BUT STRESSED THAT WESTERN FIVE SHOULD NOT INSIST ON SWAPO RELEASING THEIR PRISONERS IN ZAMBIA OR TANZANIA; SWAPO COULD NOT AFFORD TO DO THIS BECAUSE IT WOULD SPLIT AND DESTROY THEIR ORGANIZATION. AHTISAARI ADMITTED INCONSISTENCY OF THIS POSITION, BUT STRESSED THAT IF THE WEST INSISTED ON THIS POINTS, THERE WOULD BE NO PROGRESS IN GETTING SWAPO AGREEMENT TO JOIN THE NEGOTIATING PROCESS.

3. VERGAU EXPRESSED HOPE THAT STUDIES THAT AHTISAARI WAS INITIATING IN THE SECRETARIAT ON NAMIBIA AND SC RES 385 WOULD NOT FOCUS PREMATURELY ON SPECIFIC DETAILS OF IMPLEMENTATION, THEREBY REDUCING FLEXIBILITY OF PARTIES INVOLVED IN THE CONFIDENTIAL

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NEGOTIATIONS. AHTISAARI SAID THAT HE WAS FULLY AWARE OF THIS PROBLEM.

4. AHTISAARI CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT HE FOUND THE RESOLUTS OF THE FIVE POWER MISSION TO CAPE TOWN TO BE VERY IMPORTANT AND ENCOURAGING AND EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR THE BRIEFING (WHICH HE KNEW WAS ON BEHALF OF THE WESTERN FIVE).

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TAGS: PFOR, US, WA, SF, UN

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